

**Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA****§ 51.2956**

minimum diameter, and at least 88 percent, by count, pass through a round hole of any specified maximum diameter.

**VARIETY OR TYPE SPECIFICATIONS****§ 51.2953 Variety or type specifications.**

The variety or type of any lot, of walnuts in the shell may be specified in accordance with the facts as follows:

(a) If the lot is of one named variety, that variety name may be specified, *Provided*, That not over 10 percent, by count, of the walnuts in the lot are of

another variety or type than that specified; and,

(b) If the lot is a mixture of two or more distinct varieties or types it may be specified as "Mixed Varieties".

**TOLERANCES FOR GRADE DEFECTS****§ 51.2954 Tolerances for grade defects.**

In order to allow for variations incident to proper grading and handling, the following tolerances shall be permitted for nuts which fail to meet the requirements of the respective grades as indicated. Terms in quotation marks refer to color classifications illustrated on the color chart.

**TOLERANCES FOR GRADE DEFECTS**

Grade	External (shell) defects	Internal (kernel) defects	Color of kernel
U.S. No. 1. ....	10 pct, by count for splits. 5 pct. by count, for other shell defects, including not more than 3 pct seriously damaged.	10 pct total by count, including not more than 6 pct which are damaged by mold or insects or seriously damaged by other means, of which not more than $\frac{5}{8}$ or 5 pct may be damaged by insects, but no part of any tolerance shall be allowed for walnuts containing live insects.	No tolerance to reduce the required 70 pct of "light amber" kernels or the required 40 pct of "light" kernels or any larger percentage of "light amber" or "light" kernels specified.
U.S. No. 2. ....	10 pct, by count, for splits. 10 pct, by count, for other shell defects, including not more than 5 pct serious damage by adhering hulls.	15 pct total, by count, including not more than 8 pct which are damaged by mold or insects or seriously damaged by other means, of which not more than $\frac{5}{8}$ or 5 pct may be damaged by insects, but no part of any tolerance shall be allowed for walnuts containing live insects.	No tolerance to reduce the required 60 pct or any specified larger percentage of "light amber" kernels, or any specified percentage of "light" kernels.
U.S. No. 3. ....	Same as above tolerance for U.S. No. 2.	Same as above tolerance for U.S. No. 2.	No tolerance to reduce any percentage of "light amber" or "light" kernel specified.

[41 FR 44187, Oct. 7, 1976. Redesignated at 42 FR 32514, June 27, 1977, and further redesignated at 46 FR 63203, Dec. 31, 1981]

**APPLICATION OF TOLERANCES****§ 51.2955 Application of tolerances.**

The tolerances provided in these standards are on a lot basis, and they shall be applied to a composite sample representative of the lot. However, any identifiable container or group of containers in which the walnuts are obviously of a quality materially different from that in the majority of the containers shall be considered as a separate lot, and shall be sampled separately.

**DEFINITIONS****§ 51.2956 Practically clean.**

*Practically clean* means that, from the viewpoint of general appearance, the walnuts are practically free from adhering dirt or other foreign matter, and that individual walnuts are not damaged by such means. A slightly chalky deposit on the shell is characteristic of many bleached nuts and shall not be considered as dirt or foreign matter.